

(GCF-2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10 VCF-1,2, VDCF-1,2 & SCF-1,2)

DATE: 26.11.2021

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

TIMING: 3 Hours

BUSINESS LAW & BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE & REPORTING

Question No. 1 is Compulsory. Answer any four question from the remaining five questions.
Wherever necessary, suitable assumptions should be made and disclosed by way of note forming part of the answer.

Working Notes should form part of the answer.

Question 1:

- (a)** भारतीय संविदा अधिनियम, 1872 के तहत निम्नलिखित समझौतों में असंविदों के प्रकार की व्याख्या करें।
- (i) वर्दी में एक कुली A के बिना पूछे रेलवे स्टेशन से बाहर ले जाने के लिए A का सामान उठाता है और A उसे ऐसा करने की अनुमति देता है।
 - (ii) खोए हुए माल के खोजकर्ता का दायित्व उसे असली मालिक को वापस करने के लिए।
 - (iii) A 10 टन चीनी की आपूर्ति के लिए B (कारखाने के मालिक) के साथ संविदा करता है, लेकिन आपूर्ति प्रभावित होने से पहले, कारखाने में आग लग गई और सब कुछ नष्ट हो गया।

(6 Marks)

- (b)** बताएं कि क्या निम्नलिखित मामलों में कोई संविदा है?

- (a) A कुछ काम करने के लिए B को नियुक्त करता है और C द्वारा तय किए गए पारिश्रमिक का भुगतान किया जाता है।
- (b) A और B अपनी नौकरानी के बेटे की पढ़ाई के लिए भुगतान करने का वादा करते हैं।
- (c) A सार्वजनिक बस में सीट लेता है।
- (d) A, एक चार्टर्ड एकाउंटेंट अपने मित्र को रिटर्न दाखिल करने में मदद करने का वादा करता है।

(6 Marks)

Question 2:

- (a)** "मौन रहना धोखाधड़ी के नहीं है"। चर्चा करें।

(6 Marks)

- (b)** X, Y और Z ने संयुक्त रूप से A से रु. 50,000 उधार लिये। Y ने A को सारी राशि का भुगतान कर दिया। भारतीय अनुबंध अधिनियम, 1872 के प्रावधानों के अनुसार निर्णय कीजिए कि क्या:

- (1) Y, X व Z से अंशदान की मांग कर सकता है।
- (2) X की मृत्यु की दशा में उसके उत्तराधिकारी दायी है।
- (3) Z के दिवालिया होने की स्थिति में Y सम्पत्तियों में से अंशदान की मांग कर सकता है।

(6 Marks)

Question 3:

- (a)** गर्भित आश्वासन कौन-कौन से होते हैं ?

(6 Marks)

- (b)** अनुबंध भंग की स्थिति में क्रेता को विक्रेता के विरुद्ध क्या उपचार मिलते हैं ?

(6 Marks)

Question 4:

- (a)** आन्तरिक प्रबन्ध सिद्धान्त की संक्षेप में व्याख्या कीजिए।

एक कम्पनी के सचिव ने 'A' को एक अंश प्रमाण पत्र कम्पनी की मुद्रा लगाकर दिया। उस प्रमाणपत्र पर उस सचिव के हस्ताक्षर थे तथा उसके द्वारा बनाये गये जाली हस्ताक्षर निर्देशक के थे। A ने B से उस

प्रमाणपत्र के आधार पर कर्ज लिया। B उस प्रतिभूति को उगाहना चाहता था इसलिये उसने कम्पनी से इसके लिए प्रार्थना की कि वह कम्पनी उसे उन अंशों का धारक के रूप में पंजीकृत कर ले। व्याख्या कीजिए क्या B उन अंशों को अपने नाम में पंजीकृत करवाने में सफल हो जायेगा।

(6 Marks)

- (b) क्या कंपनी अधिनियम, 2013 के तहत एक गैर-लाभकारी संगठन को कंपनी के रूप में पंजीकृत किया जा सकता है? यदि हां, तो उसे क्या प्रक्रिया अपनानी होगी?

(6 Marks)

Question 5:

- (a) किन कम्पनियों पर कम्पनी अधिनियम 2013 के प्रावधान लागू होते हैं ?

(6 Marks)

- (b) उन परिस्थितियों की गणना कीजिए जिनमें एलएलपी को प्राधिकरण द्वारा समाप्त किया जाता है।

(6 Marks)

Question 6:

- (a) साझेदारी अधिनियम 1932 के अनुसार साझेदारों के क्या दायित्व हैं ?

(6 Marks)

- (b) भारतीय साझेदारी अधिनियम 1932 के अनुसार साझेदार के दिवालिया तथा मृत्यु से संबंधित प्रावधान बताइये।

(6 Marks)

PAPER : BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE & REPORTING

The Question Paper comprises of 5 questions of 10 marks each.

Question No. 7 is compulsory. Out of questions 8 to 11, attempt any three.

SECTION-B : BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE & REPORTING (40 MARKS)

Question 7:

- (a) Body language speaks the truth while speaker may play with words to hide the truth, comment?

(2 Marks)

- (b) (i) Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the given word :

SCINTILLATING

- (1) Smoldering
- (2) Glittering
- (3) Touching
- (4) Warming

(1 Mark)

- (ii) Select a suitable antonym for the word given under:

FIDELITY

- (1) Commitment
- (2) Inconstancy
- (3) Ambitious
- (4) Devotion

(1 Mark)

- (iii) Change the following sentence to indirect speech :
 Varun Said, "Every Kid should learn coding".

(1 Mark)

- (c) Write a precis and give an appropriate title to the passage given below :

These days, it is not unusual to see people listening to music or using their electronic gadgets while crossing busy roads or travelling on public transport, regardless of the risks involved. I have often wondered why they take such risks, is it because they want a sense of independence, or is it that they want to tell everybody to stop bothering them ? Or is it that they just want to show how cool they are? Whether it is a workman or an executive, earphones have become an inseparable part of our lives, sometimes even leading to tragicomic situations.

The other day, an electrician had come to our home to repair iron. We told him in detail what the fault was and needed to be done. But after he left, I found that the man had done almost nothing and iron was not working even after repair. It later turned out that he could not hear our directions clearly because he had an earphone on. Many of such earphones addicts commute by the Metro every day. While one should not be grudge anyone their moments of privacy or their love for music, the fact is 'iPod oblivion' can sometimes be very dangerous.

Recently. I was travelling with my wife on the Metro, Since the tram WAS approaching the last station, there weren't too many passengers In our compartment, other than us, there were only two women sitting on the other side of the aisle. And then suddenly, I spotted a duffel bag. The bomb scare ('lasted Mr several minutes, 'Then suddenly, a youth emerged from nowhere and picked up the bag. When we tried to stop him, he looked at us, surprised, Then he took off his earpieces, lifted the bag, and told us that the bag belonged to him and that he was going to get it at the next station.

We were stunned but recovered in time to ask him where he was all this while. His answer was that in the compartment, leaning against the door totally involved in the music, He had no clue about what was going on around him. When he got off. earplugs in his hand, we could hear strains of the song.

(5 Marks)

Question 8:

- (a) Mr. Ramesh, the HR Head of ABC Insurance Co. Ltd., who is having charge of training and development also, during his twelve years with the Company. He had the experience of training and developing numerous employees, only to see many of them leave the firm after getting their advanced degrees. The Company has a Policy of reimbursement of 90% of the cost incurred on tuition fee. books etc. for acquiring such qualifications. Only those employees who have taken prior permission of HR before enrolment in such program/degree and completed three years of service are eligible for seeking the reimbursement. A proof of its popularity was that most of the junior and middle level managers had availed this facility to advance their qualifications.
- Mr. Kumar, a Sales Executive, who had joined the Company just three years ago had also availed the aforesaid facility for pursuing a course in Business Management and had recently completed his master's degree in business management and submitted the same to the Company for seeking reimbursement and recording additional qualifications acquired in official records.
- Mr. Ramesh congratulated him and added the additional qualifications acquired by him in the Company records and assured him to consider him for higher position keeping in view his qualifications in near future and of course subject to availability of vacancy as per the approved Organisation Chart. Further Mr. Ramesh allowed reimbursement of 90% of the cost incurred as per the Policy. Mr. Kumar on his achievement when he came to see and thank HR Head, but was strongly taken aback

when he expressed his intention to leave the Company in favour of a competitor because he did not see any future for himself in ABC Insurance Co. Ltd. Head HR was annoyed as this had happened so many times in the past. He immediately rushed to see the Marketing Director to seek support for reviewing and discontinuing the Policy of educational reimbursement with immediate effect or to put a condition that all those employees who acquired such qualifications and reimbursed 90% of the expenses shall at least serve the Company for a minimum of 3 years after seeking such reimbursement.

(i) What could be the possible reasons behind employees quitting the Company after acquiring higher qualifications?

(2 Marks)

(ii) Is there any need to amend or abandon the Policy of educational reimbursement?

(1 Mark)

(iii) What measures do you suggest for overcoming high employee attrition problem?

(2 Marks)

(b) Read the Passage :

Recycling is simply the process of reusing the items from which utility can still be derived. It is important to recycle waste so that we can at least conserve some of our natural resources for the generations to come. Many products such as paper, cardboards, and cups come from trees. In fact trees are our natural assets: you can conserve trees by recycling the paper products as by doing so we can minimize the number of trees cut down a year. This is one form of waste recycling.

Recycling waste will not only save our natural resources but will also help save energy. By simply recycling an item or making a basic fix to it, we can save all the energy that would have been consumed in the process of making it. The same example can be taken with plastic items. A large amount of energy can be saved by simply reusing the plastic items. To recycle waste is to simply reduce pollution. By recycling plastic material, we can reduce air pollution as well as water pollution. Plastic factories produce a large amount of smoke while producing plastic material at same time; if we don't have a proper waste disposal system then those waste emissions will cause water pollution. Recycling helps reduce pollution too.

In simple words, recycling waste is essential for both the natural environment and humans. To sum up, recycling minimizes the need for raw materials so that the rainforests can be preserved. Great amounts of energy are used when making products from raw materials. Recycling requires much less energy and therefore helps to preserve natural resources. One needs to know the importance of recycling; at the same time being earth friendly can help make our planet a better place to live in.

(i) Make Notes, using Headings, Subheadings and abbreviations whenever necessary.

(3 Marks)

(ii) Write Summary

(2 Marks)

Question 9:

(a) Explain how listening for Understanding helps in communication.

(2 Marks)

(b) (i) Change the sentence from Active to Passive Voice.
Question – The crew cleaned the entire stretch of highway.

(1 Mark)

- (ii) Change the sentence from Passive to Active Voice.
 Question – The house was remodeled by the homeowners to help it sell.
(1 Mark)

- (iii) Change the following sentence to indirect speech.
 Question – Socrates said, "Virtue is its own reward."
(1 Mark)

- (c) Write an article of about 250 words on the topic, "The Pros and cons of online education in India".
(5 Marks)

Question 10:

- (a) What is formal communication, explain.
(2 Marks)

OR

Encoding the matter is an important element of communication, comments?
(2 Marks)

- (b) (i) Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the given word :
Concise
 (1) Brief
 (2) Better
 (3) Important
 (4) Interesting
(1 Mark)

- (ii) Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the given word:
Cryptic
 (1) Pertinent
 (2) Common
 (3) Mysterious
 (4) Loyalty
(1 Mark)

- (iii) Change the following sentence to indirect speech:
 "Do you suppose you know better than your own father?" jeered his angry mother.
(1 Mark)

- (c) Draft Newspaper Report on "Project to interconnect rivers in India" to be published in a national newspaper.
(5 Marks)

Question 11:

- (a) Explain Wheel & Spoke network in communication.
(2 Marks)

- (b) Select the correct meaning of Idioms / Phrases given below :
 (i) To be a mastermind
 (1) To be a pioneer
 (2) To be an entrepreneur
 (3) To be an amateur
 (4) To be a villain
(1 Mark)

- (ii) At wit's end
(1) Impoverished
(2) Drained
(3) Completed
(4) Perplexed

(1 Mark)

- (iii) Change the sentence into Passive voice :
Question – Will you tell me a story ?

(1 Mark)

- (iv) Choose the word which best expresses the meaning of the given word:
COMBAT
(1) Conflict
(2) Quarrel
(3) Feud
(4) Fight

(1 Mark)

- (c)** Write a letter to an applicant informing him about the postponement of his interview date.

(4 Marks)

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